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**PROBLEMATICA ACTUALĂ IMPUSĂ DE INFRAȚIUNILE LA REGIMUL ARMELOR ȘI MUNIȚIILOR****dr. Ruiu Marin<sup>1</sup>****Abstract**

*The article presents some issues linked tot the crimes related to weapons and ammunition with direct references to the laws governing this field in Romania in the context of european integration. These days we have an increasing number of crimes committed with fire weapons.*

**Keywords:** *crimes, weapons, ammunition, ballistics, bullet wounds.*

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<sup>1</sup> Lector universitar, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

## NOI TENDIȚE ÎN FOTOGRAFIA DIGITALĂ ȘI APLICAȚIILE ACESTORA ȘI ÎN DOMENIUL CRIMINALISTICII

dr. Adrian Iacob<sup>1</sup>  
Vlad Amarandei<sup>2</sup>

### **Abstract**

*The article presents general aspects about digital cameras, especially about the Mirrorless interchangeable-lens camera, the application in forensic science, the advantages of a MILC, design, use, development and performance.*

**Keywords:** *Mirrorless interchangeable-lens camera, forensic science, digital cameras, sensor, optical viewfinder*

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<sup>1</sup> Conf.univ., Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

<sup>2</sup> Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

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**SECURITATEA CIBERNETICĂ – NECESITATEA UNEI PERSPECTIVE COMUNE INTERNAȚIONALE****dr. George-Marius Țical<sup>1</sup>****Abstract**

*The article presents some issues linked to cybersecurity and the necessity of a common type of approach in the field of reactions to the threats imposed by the cybercriminals. In this case, all the individuals should be considered when creating strategies for mitigation of this type of risk.*

**Keywords:** *cybersecurity, global reactions, law enforcement, threats.*

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<sup>1</sup> Profesor universitar, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

## UNELE CONSIDERAȚII ASUPRA REGULII DE BAZĂ A PROCESULUI PENAL PRIVIND GARANTAREA LIBERTĂȚII PERSOANEI

dr. Nicolae GROFU<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*This article presents some considerations on the procedural provisions of the basic rule concerning guaranteeing personal liberty, as it is regulated in the Criminal Procedure Code. The author analyzes the provisions of the new Criminal Procedure Code, act that institutes the principle of right to liberty and security, by reference to the in force Criminal Procedure Code.*

**Keywords:** *criminal process, basic rule, guaranteeing personal liberty, new Criminal Procedure Code.*

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<sup>1</sup> Lector universitar, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

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## ANALIZA CADRULUI LEGISLATIV ȘI INSTITUȚIONAL ÎN DOMENIUL PROTECȚIEI MARTORILOR

dr. Octavian Ambrozie<sup>1</sup>

Andreea Stănilă<sup>2</sup>

### **Abstract**

*The article tackles with the field of the witness protection, with direct references to the analysis of the laws and institutions from European Union in this field.*

**Keywords:** *institutional cooperation, European Union, witness protection, Europol.*

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<sup>1</sup> Avocat, Baroul București.

<sup>2</sup> Ofițer specialist, IPJ Vrancea.

## NECESITATEA EXTINDERII INCRIMINĂRII ABUZULUI DE PIAȚĂ CU PRIVIRE LA SISTEMELE ALTERNATIVE DE TRANZAȚIONARE

dr. Țigănoaia Adrian-Cătălin<sup>1</sup>

**Abstract:** *This article refers to the problem of market's abuse incrimination on Romania's capital market with its two organising structures: the Regulated Market and the "Multilateral trading facility (MTF)" following the provisions of the 2004/39/EC Directive. In fact, the problem in Romania is the lack of incrimination of market's abuse when such a behaviour is committed on the "Multilateral trading facility (MTF)". In our opinion, such an incrimination must exist in order to ensure the necessary criminal protection of this side of capital market and the trust of investors in the capacity of the system to give everyone equal chances to win.*

**Keywords:** *capital market, Regulated Market, Multilateral trading facility (MTF), market's abuse.*

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<sup>1</sup> Asist. univ. dr. la Academia de Poliție „Alexandru Ioan Cuza”

## CONSOLIDAREA EFICACITĂȚII COOPERĂRII ÎN DOMENIUL APLICĂRII LEGII ÎN UE PENTRU A COMBATE PRODUCȚIA ȘI TRAFICUL DE DROGURI

dr. Cristian-Eduard Ștefan<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*The consumption of and increased trafficking in drugs continue to be a matter of concern for all Member States of the European Union and its institutions. EU Member States are affected by drug trafficking in different ways; they can all agree to join in countering these traffickings by taking specific measures, according to their geographical location, the extent of their resources and the intensity of the threats that in particular affect them.*

**Keywords:** *illicit trafficking, drug production, European Union, law enforcement.*

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<sup>1</sup> Asistent universitar în cadrul Academiei de Poliție „Alexandru Ioan Cuza” București, Departamentul de Poliție.



## PROCESUL DE GLOBALIZARE ȘI DETERMINĂRILE ACESTUIA ASUPRA SECURITĂȚII

Ionescu Traian<sup>1</sup>  
Șofineț Antonela<sup>2</sup>

### **Abstract**

*External threats are now a great danger for the internal environment of security for every country. Ethnical disputes, extremist attitudes, religious rivalries, international organized crime, environmental catastrophes and the problem of refugees, each of those can be considered a threat to public order and especial national security of every country.*

**Keywords:** *globalization, internal security, transnational threats, sovereignty.*

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<sup>1</sup> Doctorand în cadrul Academiei de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

<sup>2</sup> Ofițer specialist, IPJ Maramureș.

## UNELE PROBLEME CARE POT FI REZOLVATE PRIN CONSTATAREA TEHNICO-ȘTIINȚIFICĂ ȘI EXPERTIZA BALISTICĂ

dr. Georgică Panfil<sup>1</sup>  
Elena Mihăilă<sup>2</sup>

### **Abstract**

*Forensic analysis of ammunition, bullets, shooting range, functionality of a weapon and the event to prove that a weapon was involved in the crime are central concerns for experts from the field of forensic science – ballistics laboratory. The purpose of the analysis is obtaining answers to the questions sent to the experts by the investigators or even by the court.*

**Keywords:** *ballistics, identification, ammunition examination, crime scene reconstruction.*

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<sup>1</sup> Asistent universitar, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

<sup>2</sup> Ofițer specialist, IPJ Ilfov.

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**ELEMENTE DE ORDIN SUBIECTIV CARE INFLUENȚEAZĂ DECLARAȚIILE PERSOANELOR  
ASCULTATE, INTERPRETAREA ACESTORA ÎN VEDEREA ANTICIPĂRII CONDUITEI NESINCERE PE  
PARCURSUL ANCHETEI PENALE.**

**Tălpău Florin  
Cărașu Sorinel<sup>1</sup>**

**Abstract**

*The author describes in the article how to listen to suspects during the criminal investigation and the interpretation of logical errors that occur in their statements.*

**Keywords:** *criminal investigation, criminal personality, sophistry, logical errors, questions.*

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<sup>1</sup> Departamentul de Criminalistică, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

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**UNELE ASPECTE PRIVIND PREVEDERILE STANDARDULUI SR EN ISO CEI 17020:2005****Alexandru Antofie<sup>1</sup>****Abstract**

*The article tackles with the main content of the ISO/CEI Standard 17020:2005, referring to issues like the main domain of interest for the apliance of the standard, management rules, confidentiality rules etc. The implementation of quality standards is a must for the activities from the field of public order and national security.*

**Keywords:** ISO, management, quality control, confidentiality.

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<sup>1</sup> Inspector de poliție, doctorand în cadrul Academiei de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

## APLICAȚIILE TOXICOLOGIEI ÎN CRIMINALISTICĂ

Tănasie Marina<sup>1</sup>  
Cezar Cioacă<sup>2</sup>

### **Abstract**

*For many years, toxicology, the science of poisons and poisoning, was considered to be no more than a branch of forensic science and criminology. Nowadays, it is clear that the study of applied toxicology in its various forms - clinical, occupational, forensic, nutritional, veterinary, and environmental toxicology, ecotoxicology and related areas - is important, if not vital, to the continued development of life on earth.<sup>3</sup> As a general rule, the most thorough toxicological analyses are performed in the investigation of death. The presence or absence of drugs or poisons can never be determined without performing a complete toxicology screen. The purpose of the screen is to determine whether the death was caused by drug overdose or whether a particular drug was present (or absent) in sufficient amounts to alter behavior and thereby contribute to the death.*

**Keywords :** toxicology, analyse, forensic chemistry, drug, poison, investigation.

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<sup>1</sup> Academia de Poliție "Al.I.Cuza".

<sup>2</sup> Asistent universitar, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

<sup>3</sup> [http://www.who.int/ipcs/publications/training\\_poisons/basic\\_analytical\\_tox/en/index1.html](http://www.who.int/ipcs/publications/training_poisons/basic_analytical_tox/en/index1.html)

## IDENTIFICAREA PERSOANEI DUPĂ SCRIS - FUNDAMENT ȘTIINȚIFIC

dr. Viorel Coroiu<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*Handwriting identification can be a difficult task but extremely useful in court. This type of forensic identification has specific rules to follow and, even if there are voices that say there are question marks regarding the objectivity of the identification, handwriting has been proven useful in different cases.*

**Keywords:** *handwriting identification, forensic identification, court, investigation.*

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<sup>1</sup> Lector universitar, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

## SUICIDUL – ETIOLOGIE, METODEDE ȘI STATISTICĂ

dr. Rață Horia<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*This article deals with fatal suicidal behavior. This is the term proposed for suicidal acts that result in death and that directly concern forensic medicine; it does not cover nonfatal suicidal behavior, attempted suicide, or deliberate self-harm, i.e., suicidal actions that do not result in death and which may be referred to psychiatrists.*

**Key words:** *suicide, posttraumatic stress disorder, mental disorders, physical diseases, high psychiatric morbidity.*

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<sup>1</sup> Asist.univ., Academia de Poliție "Al.I.Cuza".

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## MODELE CONCEPTUALE DE ABORDARE A SECURITĂȚII SISTEMELOR INFORMATICE

Miculescu Bogdan<sup>1</sup>  
Anastasescu Alexandru Norocel<sup>2</sup>

### **Abstract**

*In the field of information technology, the idea of security refers to control of access, network security, risk management, operation system security, cryptography, infrastructure security, operation security, issues linked to laws, investigation procedures etc.*

**Keywords:** *information security, conceptual approaches, layers of security.*

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<sup>1</sup> Doctorand în cadrul Academiei de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

<sup>2</sup> Fundația Internațională pentru Combaterea Consumului de Stupefiante.



## TEHICI MODERNE DE IDENTIFICARE A PERSOANEI

drd. Toader Cătălin<sup>1</sup>

**Abstract:** *In nations where information and knowledge is freely disseminated, there appears to be a strong aversion to any technology which tends to isolate our identity by the use of attaching some sort of unique identifier to our person. The thought of having our personhood linked to one or more computer databases through a physical identifier on our person, leads most people to be highly suspicious of the motives of those who seek to operate such a system. Yet it appears that trends over the last few decades have been slowly integrating our lives into such a system.*

**Keywords:** *Modern techniques of personal identification, biometric systems for identify the person.*

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<sup>1</sup> Asist.univ., Academia de poliție "Al.I.Cuza".

## PARTICULARITĂȚI ALE MANAGEMENTULUI CRIZEI DE COMUNICARE

dr. Cezar Peța<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*Communication represents one of the most difficult aspects of the managerial activity. The source of the most communicational problems is represented by the difference between the content of the message or the impact intended by the manager and the way the message is received by the other members of the organizational structure.*

*The management of the communication is an activity oriented towards organizational efficiency. This type of management focuses itself mostly on the internal and on the external communication within the organization, on the analysis of the degree of interaction and of the dialectic of the relationship between these structures. The main goal of the management of communication is to resolve any issue that could prevent the organization to fulfill its functions.*

**Keywords:** *manager, organizational structure, organizational communication, crisis situation*

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<sup>1</sup> Lect.univ.dr. Academia de Poliție „Alexandru Ioan Cuza”

**AXE DEFINITORII PRIVIND MANAGEMENTUL PERSONALULUI POLIȚIEI ROMÂNE****dr. Constantin Eugeniu Ciprian****Abstract**

*The Romanian Police has undergone a series of vast changes ever since the beginning of the century as concerns its role and duties enforced by the law. Without a doubt, the recommendations of the European Union regarding the Romanian Police have fundamentally imprinted the police organization and its activity, what led to the disappearance of many concepts and structures and left room for new types of organization based on democratic, responsible and professional principles and attitudes. Thus, the human factor is underlying all these changes.*

**Keywords:** *personnel management, prognosis, planning, recruitment.*

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## UNELE ASPECTE PRIVIND TRAFICUL DE FIINȚE UMANE ȘI MIGRAȚIEI ILEGALE

dr. Nicu Damian Barbu<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*International passenger traffic and flesh, took an unprecedented scale, targeting both immigration and illegal immigration, and international traffic in human beings, organs and flesh. It finds that international collaboration between different branches of guides or pimps, showing true professionalism illegal migration relations which in turn are driven by other guides. Moreover, the organizers of the illegal activity take the form of increasingly diverse and sometimes even legal character.*

**Keywords:** *Human trafficking, illegal migration routes, criminals.*

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<sup>1</sup> Conf.univ., Academia de Poliție "Al.I Cuza".

## UNELE ASPECTE PRIVITOARE LA EVOLUȚIA NOȚIUNII DE "VIOL"

Ionescu Robert<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*The article presents the main aspects regarding the evolution of the term "rape", tackling with issues linked to the Antiquity, Middle Age, Modern Age and having a dedicated section to its evolution in Romania, in what concerns the meaning of the term and main evolutions of its definition.*

**Keywords:** rape, evolution, law, meaning.

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<sup>1</sup> Doctorand în cadrul Academiei de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

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## MANAGEMENTUL INTEGRAT AL RISCURILOR INTERNE, PRIORITATE A SISTEMULUI DE ORDINE ȘI SIGURANȚĂ PUBLICĂ

Dr. Ion Busuioc<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*Due to adhering to the European Union, Romanian public order and safety can not be evaluated without taking account of the sum of external exercised influences by applying communitarian principles.*

**Keywords:** *public order, law enforcement, risk, internal security*

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<sup>1</sup> Lector universitar, Academia de Poliție "Al.I.Cuza".

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## SISTEMUL NAȚIONAL DE MANAGEMENT INTEGRAT AL CRIZEI – INCOMPATIBILITATE SAU COMPATIBILITATE ÎNTRE CRIZELE DE SECURITATE ȘI CRIZELE DE NATURA URGENȚELOR CIVILE?

drd. Andronic Oana<sup>1</sup>

**Abstract:**

*This article is about bringing arguments in order to include the civil emergency crisis in the security crisis category. Studying the crisis in the same category is very important for the establishment and for the development of the National Integrated System for the Management of the Crisis.*

**Keywords:** *integrated system, crisis, security, civil emergency, society.*

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<sup>1</sup> Consilier juridic în cadrul Direcției Generale Juridice a Ministerului Administrației și Internelor

## UNELE CONSIDERAȚII CU PRIVIRE LA IDENTIFICAREA PERSOANELOR DUPĂ SEMNALMENTE ȘI PORTRETUL VORBIT

Enuța Cătălin<sup>1</sup>

### **Abstract**

*Forensic identification of humans following their cues perceived by different categories of witnesses or even by victims can be very helpful in the development of a case. This article refers to the main rules of realizing this type of identification, the scientific fundament for the rules of describing a person and the main principles.*

**Keywords:** *forensic identification, cues, witness, rules of description.*

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<sup>1</sup> Doctorand în cadrul Academiei de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".



**CONSIDERAȚII PRIVIND SCHIMBUL DE DATE ȘI INFORMAȚII ADN LA NIVEL EUROPEAN**

**Gafița Aida-Ionela<sup>1</sup>  
Nechita Dănuț<sup>2</sup>**

**Abstract**

*Genetic fingerprints have become a widely accepted technology and is currently almost indispensable in criminology. How quickly they accepted scientific evidence solidarity molecular genetics underpinning genetic fingerprint technology. This explains the reputation that this technology has, that of accurately identifying extraordinary because objective observations.*

**Keywords:** *genetic fingerprints, criminology, identification, evidence*

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<sup>1</sup> Student, Academia de Poliție "Alexandru Ioan Cuza".

<sup>2</sup> Specialist, Direcția Generală de Poliție a Municipiului București.

**CÂTEVA CONSIDERAȚII PRIVIND ÎNLĂTURAREA EFECTELOR NEDEMNIȚĂȚII SUCCESORALE****dr.Oana Florentina ISPAS<sup>1</sup>****Abstract**

*The article approaches the issue regarding the possibility of removing the unworthiness to inherit effects by the unworthy forgiveness. In the concept of the Civil Code of 2009, the indignity effects can not be removed by rehabilitating the unworthy, by amnesty occurred after conviction, clemency or criminal penalty prescription.*

**Keywords:** *unworthiness to inherit, effects, forfeiture, Civil Code of 1864, Civil Code of 2009*

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<sup>1</sup> Lector universitar, Universitatea Româno-Americană.

**INTELLIGENCE STRATEGIC. SIGURANȚĂ NAȚIONALĂ****Secăreanu Marian<sup>1</sup>****Abstract:**

*The existence of democracy and the rule of law are inconceivable without knowing of morbid phenomena which affect the interests and perspective of a nation. For this reason, every democratic state is concerned with understanding of those phenomena, social processes or state of affairs, which are perceived as threats to the values and own interests, taking into account their correlations with threats that manifest to the whole international community.*

**Keywords: rule of law, democracy, intelligence, threat.**

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<sup>1</sup> Dr., comisar de poliție –Academia de Poliție „Alexandru Ioan Cuza”.